Peggy Hunt (Utah State Bar No. 6060) Chris Martinez (Utah State Bar No. 11152) Jeffrey M. Armington (Utah State Bar No. 14050) **DORSEY & WHITNEY LLP** 136 South Main Street, Suite 1000 Salt Lake City, UT 84101-1685 Telephone: (801) 933-7360 Facsimile: (801) 933-7373 Email: <u>hunt.peggy@dorsey.com</u> <u>martinez.chris@dorsey.com</u> <u>armington.jeff@dorsey.com</u>

Attorneys for Court-Appointed Receiver R. Wayne Klein

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH CENTRAL DIVISION

R. WAYNE KLEIN, as Receiver,

v.

Plaintiff,

JAMES SHOEN, JPS/MKS PARTNERS, LTD., and JOHN DOES 1-5,

COMPLAINT

(Ancillary to Case No. 2:12-cv-00591)

Civil No.

Defendants.

R. Wayne Klein, the Court-Appointed Receiver (the "<u>Receiver</u>" or "<u>Plaintiff</u>") of

National Note of Utah, LC ("<u>National Note</u>"), its subsidiaries and affiliates (collectively, unless otherwise stated, National Note and all subsidiaries and affiliated entities are referred to herein as

"<u>NNU</u>"), and the assets of Wayne LaMar Palmer ("<u>Palmer</u>"), in the case styled as Securities and

Exchange Commission v. National Note of Utah, LC et al., Case No. 2:12-cv-00591 (D. Utah)

(Jenkins, J.) (the "SEC Civil Enforcement Case"), hereby files this Complaint against James

Shoen ("Shoen"), JPS/MKS Partners, Ltd. ("JPS"), and John Does 1-5 ("Defendant Does" and

together with Shoen and JPS, "Defendant"), and states, alleges and avers as follows:

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

1. NNU was operated as an enterprise with all of the characteristics of a Ponzi scheme through which money was solicited from investors.¹ Upon information and belief, Defendant was an NNU investor who received monies from NNU, and the Receiver seeks to avoid the transfers and/or recover the value of the transfers from Defendant for the benefit of the receivership estate established in the SEC Civil Enforcement Case discussed in greater detail below.

PARTIES

2. Pursuant to an Order Appointing Receiver and Staying Litigation entered on June 25, 2012 in the SEC Civil Enforcement Case (the "<u>Receivership Order</u>"),² Plaintiff is the duly-appointed Receiver for National Note and Palmer "together with any and all subsidiaries and affiliated entities of National Note and Palmer...."³

3. Upon information and belief, Defendant Shoen is a resident of or is domiciled in in the State of Nevada.

4. Upon information and belief, Defendant JPS is a limited liability partnership formed under the laws of the State of Nevada.

5. Upon information and belief, Defendant Does are currently unknown parties who have received monies or property from NNU, or are persons to whom Shoen or JPS has transferred monies or property received from NNU.

¹ See SEC Civil Enforcement Case, Docket No. 1 (Complaint).

² SEC Civil Enforcement Case, Docket No. 9.

³ *Id.* (Receivership Order, pp. 1-2).

JURSIDICTION AND VENUE

- 6. Subject matter jurisdiction is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367.
- 7. The Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant.
- 8. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 754.

FACTS

The Ponzi Scheme

9. Since at least 1994 until the commencement of the SEC Civil Enforcement Case, NNU raised capital by soliciting investors to purchase promissory notes, which typically promised to pay interest at a rate of interest above market rates.

10. Upon information and belief, investors understood that they were investing in an enterprise that, among other things, bought and sold mortgage notes, underwrote and made loans, or bought and sold real estate assets through National Note, or one of many affiliated entities subject to the Receivership Order, all of which are referred to herein collectively as "<u>NNU</u>."

11. Typically, investment funds were deposited in a commingled bank account controlled by NNU. NNU would then transfer such investor funds to another bank account (the "<u>Investor Account</u>").

12. Monies on deposit in the Investor Account were commingled, and transfers to investors by NNU were made from the commingled funds on deposit in that Investor Account.

13. At all times relevant hereto, NNU was insolvent.

Defendant's Investment and the Transfers

14. On or about 1995, Defendant commenced investing with NNU. A history of Defendant's investment(s) is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A.</u>

Case 2:13-cv-00523-BCW Document 2 Filed 06/21/13 Page 4 of 10

15. Defendant paid NNU cash in the total amount of \$100,000.00 on or about 1995 (the "<u>Principal Cash Investment</u>").

16. As set forth on <u>Exhibit A</u>, NNU transferred a total of \$140,906.55 in cash to Defendant (the "<u>Total Transfers</u>").

17. Of the Total Transfers, \$40,906.55 is an amount that is over and above Defendant's Principal Cash Investment (the "<u>False Profit Transfers</u>") (collectively, the Total Transfers and the False Profit Transfers are the "<u>Transfers</u>").⁴

The SEC Civil Case and the Receiver's Appointment

18. On June 25, 2012, the SEC Civil Enforcement Case was filed, alleging that NNU is a Ponzi scheme, and seeking, among other things, orders (a) restraining and enjoining NNU and Palmer from continuing to violate federal securities laws, (b) freezing assets and prohibiting NNU from transferring, changing, wasting, dissipating, converting, concealing, or otherwise disposing of assets, (c) prohibiting NNU from destroying, mutilating, concealing, transferring, altering, or otherwise disposing of NNU's books and records, (d) imposing civil money penalties against NNU and Palmer, and (e) requiring the disgorgement by NNU and Palmer of all ill-gotten gains received by them pursuant to the scheme.⁵

19. Also on June 25, 2012, as a result of the filing of the SEC Civil Enforcement Action, the Court entered a Temporary Restraining Order and Order to Show Cause against the defendants⁶ and the Receivership Order appointing the Receiver.⁷ Since that time, both National

⁴ See Exh. A.

⁵ SEC Civil Enforcement Case, Docket No. 1 (Complaint).

⁶ Id., Docket No. 7.

Note and Palmer have stipulated to a Preliminary Injunction Order that prohibits National Note and Palmer from committing any further acts in furtherance of the Ponzi scheme and that prohibits National Note and Palmer from withdrawing, transferring, selling, buying, pledging, encumbering, assigning, dissipating, concealing, or otherwise disposing of any of their assets.⁸

20. On or about May 21, 2013, the Court entered an Order authorizing the Receiver to commence legal proceedings for the benefit of and on behalf of the receivership estate.⁹

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Avoidance of Fraudulent Transfers Under Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-5(1)(a) and 25-6-8)

21. The Receiver re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference each of the preceding allegations as if set forth completely herein.

22. NNU was engaged in an enterprise with all of the characteristics of a Ponzi scheme.

23. NNU made the Transfers to Defendant in furtherance of the Ponzi scheme.

24. At all relevant times hereto, NNU had at least one creditor.

25. The Transfers were made and any obligations to Defendant incurred with actual intent to hinder, delay or defraud a creditor of NNU.

26. Pursuant to Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-5(1)(a) and 25-6-8, the Receiver may avoid and recover the Transfers to Defendant.

27. Alternatively, to the extent that Defendant took in good faith and for a reasonably

⁷ *Id.*, Docket No. 9.

⁸ *Id.*, Docket Nos. 45 and 46.

⁹ *Id.*, Docket No. 315.

equivalent value, the Receiver may avoid and recover the False Profit Transfers from Defendant.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Avoidance of Fraudulent Transfers Under Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-5(1)(b) and 25-6-8)

28. The Receiver re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference each of the preceding allegations as if set forth completely herein.

29. NNU was engaged in an enterprise that has all of the characteristics of a Ponzi scheme.

30. NNU made the Transfers to Defendant in furtherance of the Ponzi scheme.

31. At all relevant times hereto, NNU had at least one creditor.

32. The Transfers were made or the obligations to Defendant were incurred by NNU without receiving a reasonably equivalent value in exchange for the Transfers or obligations.

33. At the time the Transfers were made, NNU (a) was engaged or was about to be engaged in a business or transaction for which the remaining assets of NNU were unreasonably small in relation to the business or transaction; or (b) intended to incur, or believed or reasonably should have believed that it would incur, debts beyond its ability to pay as such debts became due.

34. Pursuant to Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-5(1)(b) and 25-6-8, the Receiver may avoid and recover the Transfers to Defendant.

35. Alternatively, to the extent that Defendant took in good faith and for a reasonably equivalent value, the Receiver may avoid and recover the False Profit Transfers from Defendant.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Avoidance of Fraudulent Transfers Under Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-6(1) and 25-6-8)

36. The Receiver re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference each of the

preceding allegations as if set forth completely herein.

37. NNU was engaged in a Ponzi scheme.

38. NNU made the Transfers to Defendant in furtherance of the Ponzi scheme

39. NNU had at least one creditor at the time that the Transfers were made or the

obligation to Defendant was incurred.

40. The Transfers were made or the obligation to Defendant was incurred by NNU without NNU receiving a reasonably equivalent value in exchange for the Transfer or obligation.

41. NNU was insolvent at the time the Transfers were made or the obligation was incurred, or became insolvent as a result of the Transfers or the obligation incurred.

42. Pursuant to Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-6(1) and 25-6-8, the Receiver may avoid and recover the Transfers to Defendant.

43. Alternatively, to the extent that Defendant took in good faith and for a reasonably equivalent value, the Receiver may avoid and recover the False Profit Transfers from Defendant.

FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Constructive Trust)

44. The Receiver re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference each of the preceding allegations as if set forth completely herein.

45. The Transfers to Defendant were comprised of property of NNU and were made by NNU in furtherance of the Ponzi scheme.

46. Allowing Defendant to retain the Transfers would unjustly enrich Defendant and would be inequitable.

47. The Transfers can be traced to wrongful behavior.

48. An injustice would result if Defendant was allowed to keep the Transfers.

49. A constructive trust for the benefit of the receivership estate must be imposed for the benefit of the receivership estate in the amount of the Transfers made by NNU to Defendant, or in the alternative if Defendant acted in good faith, for the False Profit Transfers.

FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Unjust Enrichment)

50. The Receiver re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference each of the preceding allegations as if set forth completely herein.

51. The Transfers to Defendant were comprised of property of NNU and were made by NNU in furtherance of the Ponzi scheme.

52. The Transfers conferred a benefit upon Defendant.

53. The Defendant knowingly benefitted from the Transfers.

54. Allowing Defendant to retain the Transfers would unjustly enrich Defendant and would be inequitable.

55. Absent return of the Transfers, the receivership estate will be damaged by

Defendant's unjust enrichment and may have no adequate remedy at law.

56. Defendant must disgorge the amount of the Transfers, or if Defendant acted in good faith, the False Profit Transfers, for the benefit of the receivership estate.

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Disgorgement)

57. The Receiver re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference each of the preceding allegations as if set forth completely herein.

58. The Transfers were made as part of and in furtherance of a Ponzi scheme.

59. The Transfers were ill-gotten by Defendant.

60. Defendant has no claim to the Transfers made by NNU, or derivatively, from NNU's investors.

61. All Transfers made to Defendant, or if Defendant acted in good faith, the False Profit Transfers, should be disgorged to the Receiver for the benefit of the receivership estate.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Receiver prays for Judgment against Defendant as follows:

A. Pursuant to the Receiver's First Claim for Relief, judgment against Defendant avoiding the Transfers under Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-5(a)(1) and 25-6-8, and permitting Plaintiff's recovery of the value of the Transfers in the total amount of \$140,906.55, or alternatively, the amount of the False Profit Transfers, in the total amount of \$40,906.55.

B. Pursuant to the Receiver's Second Claim for Relief, judgment against Defendant avoiding the Transfers under Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-5(a)(2) and 25-6-8, and permitting Plaintiff's recovery of the value of the Transfers in the total amount of \$140,906.55, or alternatively, the amount of the False Profit Transfers, in the total amount of \$40,906.55.

C. Pursuant to the Receiver's Third Claim for Relief, judgment against Defendant avoiding the Transfers under Utah Code Ann. §§ 25-6-6(1) and 25-6-8, and permitting Plaintiff's recovery of the value of the Transfers in the total amount of \$140,906.55, or alternatively, the amount of the False Profit Transfers, in the total amount of \$40,906.55.

D. Pursuant to the Receiver's Fourth Claim for Relief, judgment against Defendant imposing a constructive trust for the benefit of the receivership estate on any and all Transfers, or alternatively, all False Profit Transfers.

Case 2:13-cv-00523-BCW Document 2 Filed 06/21/13 Page 10 of 10

E. Pursuant to the Receiver's Fifth Claim for Relief, judgment against Defendant for unjust enrichment, and requiring Defendant to disgorge the Transfers in the total amount of \$140,906.55, or alternatively, the amount of the False Profit Transfers, in the total amount of \$40,906.55.

F. Pursuant to the Receiver's Sixth Claim for Relief, entry of an Order requiring Defendant to disgorge the Transfers in the total amount of \$140,906.55, or alternatively, the amount of the False Profit Transfers, in the total amount of \$40,906.55.

G. Judgment for pre-judgment interest, costs, and fees, including reasonable attorney's fees, as may be allowed by law.

H. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.
 DATED this 20th day of June, 2013.

DORSEY & WHITNEY LLP

/s/ Peggy Hunt

Peggy Hunt Chris Martinez Jeffrey M. Armington *Attorneys for Receiver*

National Note of Utah, LC

1549 West 7800 South West Jordan, UT 84088 801-566-7337 Julie@nationalnote.com

		Investment Pay	History
Reference	ř.		

Emergency Contact Gary Horton

Shoen JS05-0204-PY NNU

Additional information

Printed 01/30/13 Period of 01/01/90 - 12/31/12

Internal report: Do not mail to this address!

JPS/MKS Partners, LTD Shoen, James PO Box 70970 Reno, NV 89570-0970

W: 775 853-2774

): 775 843-8656

H: 775 324-3425

Regular p Escrow pr Service fe Total pmt:	nt: e;	1000.00 0.00 0.00 1000.00	NSF fee:	12.000 12.000 Fixed USRule 365 M 25.00	Acct close	d: 07/03/08	Orig bal: Orig date: Maturity: Balloon:		100000.00 02/04/05 03/01/08 101000.00
Ord/Day/L Total if lat		20.00 1020.00	Reminder: MATURITY DATE	03/01/08					
Pay Date	Due/Type	Amount	RetCap/Ref	Income	DiscEarn	Basis	Escrow	nt/Balan Late	ce Svc
02/04/05		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
04/01/05	04/01/05 R	1841.10	0.00 13681	1000.00 841.10 Al	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
04/01/05	Р	0.00	0.00 13681	841.10	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
05/01/05	05/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 13889	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
06/01/05	06/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 14108	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
07/01/05	07/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 15350	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
08/01/05	08/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 14607	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
09/01/05	09/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 14870	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0/01/05	10/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 15148	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1/01/05	11/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 15436	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2/01/05	12/01/05 R	1000.00	0.00 15739	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Annual To	al:	9841.10	0.00	9841.10	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Escrow Pa	id Out:						0.00		
01/01/06	01/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 16053	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2/01/06	02/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 16379	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3/01/06	03/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 16715	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4/01/06	04/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 17069	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5/01/06	05/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 17440	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

JPS/MKS Partners, Ltd.

National Note of Utah, LC

1549 West 7800 South West Jordan, UT 84088 801-566-7337 Julie@nationalnote.com

Reference

Investment Pay History

Shoen JS05-0204	-PY NNU	Page 2					
Printed 01/30/13	Period of 01/01/9	0 - 12/31/12					

						· · · · · · ·	Payme	nt/Balance	
Pay Date	Due/Type	Amount	RetCap/Ref	Income	DiscEarn	Basis	Escrow	Late	Sve
06/01/06	06/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 17821	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
07/01/06	07/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 18211	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
08/01/06	08/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 18610	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
09/01/06	09/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 19021	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10/01/06	10/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 19442	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11/01/06	11/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 19870	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12/01/06	12/01/06 R	1000.00	0.00 20306	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Annual Tota	al:	12000.00	0.00	12000.00	0.00	······································	0.00	0.00	0.00
Escrow Pai	d Out:						0.00		
01/01/07	01/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 20745	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
02/01/07	02/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 21191	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
03/01/07	03/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 21651	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
04/01/07	04/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 22114	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
05/01/07	05/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 22590	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
06/01/07	06/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 23052	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
07/01/07	07/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 23530	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
08/01/07	08/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 24008	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
09/01/07	09/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 24494	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10/01/07	10/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 24997	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11/01/07	11/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 2549 7	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
12/01/07	12/01/07 R	1000.00	0.00 26012	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Annual Tota	al:	12000.00	0.00	12000.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Escrow Pai	d Out:					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.00		
01/01/08	01/01/08 R	1000.00	0.00 26528	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
02/01/08	02/01/08 R	1000.00	0.00 27042	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
03/01/08	03/01/08 R	1000.00	0.00 27570	1000.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

National Note of Utah, LC

1549 West 7800 South West Jordan, UT 84088 801-566-7337 Julie@nationalnote.com

ŝ

Investment Pay History

Reference		-
Shoen JS05-0204-	PY NNU	Page 3
Printed 01/30/13	Period of 01/0	1/90 - 12/31/12

	ent/Balance	Payme					- C.,		
Svc	Late	Escrow	Basis	DiscEarn	Income	RetCap/Ref	Amount	Due/Type	Pay Date
0.00	0.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	1000.00	0.00	1000.00	04/01/08 R	04/01/08
						28111			
0.00	0.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	1000.00	0.00	1000.00	05/01/08 R	05/01/08
						28652			
0.00	0.00	0.00	100000.00	0.00	1000.00	0.00	1000.00	06/01/08 R	06/01/08
						29198			
0.00	0.00	0.00	100000,00	0.00	1000.00	0.00	1000.00	07/01/08 R	07/01/08
						29756	•		
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.75	100000.00	100065.75	Y Y	07/03/08
						4380			
0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	7065.75	100000.00	107065.75	al:	Annual Tot
		0.00	·				1	id Out:	Escrow Pa
0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	40906.85	100000.00	140906.85	al:	Report Tot
		0.00					j.	id Out:	Escrow Pa
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00						Balances:
-	0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00		0.00	7065.75	4380 100000.00	107065.75	al: id Out: al:	Annual Tot Escrow Pa Report Tot Escrow Pa

Taxable: 40906.85

Case 2:13-cv-00523-BCW Document 2-2 Filed 06/21/13 Page 1 of 1

JS 44 (Rev. 12/12)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS R. Wayne Klein, as Rece	liver		DEFENDANTS James Shoen, JPS	S/MKS Partners, LTD., a	nd John Does 1-5,		
(b) County of Residence o (E.	f First Listed Plaintiff <u>S</u> XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	Salt Lake ASES)	NOTE: IN LAND CO	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant <u>State of Nevada</u> (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, J Peggy Hunt Dorsey & Whitney, LLP	Address, and Telephone Numbe	r)	Attorneys (1f Known)				
136 South Main Street #	1000, SLC, UT 84101;	801-933-7360	· · · ·				
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in G	ne Box Only)	I. CITIZENSHIP OF P (For Diversity Cases Only)	RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)		
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)	Not a Party)	P	TF DEF 1	PTF DEF		
2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	2 2 Incorporated and I of Business In A			
			Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	3 🗇 3 Foreign Nation			
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	[(Place an "X" in One Box Or	nly)					
CONTRACT)ŘTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES		
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY 3 310 Airplane 3 315 Airplane Product Liability 3 320 Assault, Libel &	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical	 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 690 Other 	 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS 	 375 False Claims Act 400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit 		
 & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans 		Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product		820 Copyrights 830 Patent 840 Trademark			
 (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits 	 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 	Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud	LABOR 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923)	 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 		
 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise 	 J 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability J 360 Other Personal 	 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage 385 Property Damage Product Liability 	 720 Labor/Management Relations 740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 	□ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g))	 Byo Other Statutory Actions By1 Agricultural Acts By3 Environmental Matters By5 Freedom of Information Act 		
	Medical Malpractice		790 Other Labor Litigation		D 896 Arbitration		
REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability	CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations	PRISONER PETITIONS ⁴⁴ Habeas Corpus:	791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	 FEDERAL TAX SUITS 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609 	 \$99 Admínistrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes 		
□ 290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	535 Death Penalty	IMMIGRATION	-			
	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other 448 Education	Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	 462 Naturalization Application 465 Other Immigration Actions 				
	moved from 🗖 3	Remanded from data 4 Appellate Court	Reinstated or D 5 Transfe Reopened Anothe (specify)	er District Litigation			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	28USC 8754		ling (Do not cite jurisdictional stat				
VII. REQUESTED IN	Recovery of the v	alue of transfers from IS A CLASS ACTION	Defendant for the benefit DEMAND \$		te. if demanded in complaint:		
COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 2		140,906.55	JURY DEMAND:			
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE Jenkins	\	DOCKET NUMBER 2:	12-cv-00591		
DATE <u> O6(20)(3</u> FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		SIGNATURE OF ATTOR	NEY OF RECORD				
	40UNT	APPLYING IFP	JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DGE		